

# Canada Study Guide

- Use pages 114-123 and 156-169 in your textbook to review for the test. This will also be turned in with your notebook.
- Using the map on page 118 of your textbook, you will need to be able to locate the following features: Atlantic Ocean, Canadian Shield, Great Lakes, Hudson Bay, Pacific Ocean, Rocky Mountains, and the St. Lawrence River.

1. What region around the St. Lawrence River and Great Lakes was ruled by France for almost 230 years?
2. What mountain ranges are parts of the cordillera in Canada?
3. What agreement allows \$1 billion worth of trade per day between Canada and the U.S.?
4. What is another name for regional political divisions in Canada?
5. What is the waterway built to link the Great Lakes and the Atlantic Ocean?
6. Many of the people of Quebec want to keep their \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Much of the land in the Arctic Islands is made up of \_\_\_\_\_ (vegetation area).
8. What form of economy does Canada have?
9. To open the Great Lakes to ocean shipping, Canada and the United States built \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Southeastern Canada, the country's most heavily populated area, has a \_\_\_\_\_ climate.
11. Canada's national leader is called the \_\_\_\_\_.
12. The majority ethnic group in Quebec are \_\_\_\_\_.
13. A major shipping center in the Maritime Provinces is \_\_\_\_\_.
14. Canada is made up of three territories and \_\_\_\_\_ provinces.
15. The St. Lawrence Seaway was built by what country/countries?
16. The soil of the Canadian Shield is poor, but it is rich in \_\_\_\_\_.

17. In the Maritime Provinces, manufacturing and mining have largely replaced \_\_\_\_\_.
18. The province of Ontario produces more than half of Canada's \_\_\_\_\_.
19. What public services does Canada's government provide?
20. What are the effects of acid rain?
21. What are the main sources of chemicals in acid rain?
22. What is the role of a Canadian citizen in government?
23. Who is the head of state of Canada?
24. Canada's government can be classified as?
25. What is a parliamentary democracy, and how is it different from a presidential democracy?
26. Why is clear-cutting harmful to the environment?
27. What is the government of Canada doing to protect its forests?
28. Why is the Canadian Shield important to the economy of Canada?
29. Why does the Canadian Government have to work with the U.S. Government to clean up the Great Lakes?
30. How is the Canadian government protecting the language and culture of Quebec?